

附表 1

稳健性检验的估计结果

变量	替换解释变量		替换被解释变量	
	FE (1)	SYS-GMM (2)	FE (3)	SYS-GMM (4)
<i>L.GTFP</i>		0.859*** (61.311)		0.849*** (52.800)
<i>DISTK</i>	-0.837*** (-4.523)	-0.264*** (-4.138)	-0.510*** (-14.509)	-0.077*** (-4.578)
<i>OPEN</i>	-0.106 (-1.329)	-0.039 (-1.632)	0.037 (1.090)	-0.072*** (-3.561)
<i>INDU</i>	1.416*** (3.003)	1.149*** (6.646)	-0.035 (-0.171)	0.419*** (7.607)
<i>INS</i>	1.249*** (4.926)	0.329*** (5.242)	0.438*** (4.194)	0.285*** (7.491)
<i>GOV</i>	-4.716*** (-7.904)	-0.284*** (-3.466)	-0.657*** (-2.590)	0.800*** (7.022)
<i>EGI</i>	0.327** (1.989)	0.461*** (19.811)	0.178** (2.575)	0.410*** (15.160)
<i>CONS</i>	2.122*** (7.391)	-0.153*** (-2.952)	1.675*** (15.788)	-0.231*** (-6.550)
省份固定效应	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
年份固定效应	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	510	480	510	480
R ²	0.407		0.573	
AR(2)		1.40 [0.160]		0.25 [0.799]
Hansen		26.89 [0.966]		24.77 [0.848]

附表 2 基于 SYS-GMM 模型的中介效应估计结果

变量	总效应	自主创新		模仿创新		技术引进	
	(1) <i>GTFP</i>	(2) <i>ORIG</i>	(3) <i>GTFP</i>	(4) <i>IMIT</i>	(5) <i>GTFP</i>	(6) <i>INTR</i>	(7) <i>GTFP</i>
<i>L.GTFP</i>	0.838*** (58.399)		0.821*** (72.561)		0.743*** (51.041)		0.680*** (31.936)
<i>L.ORIG</i>		0.924*** (471.903)					
<i>L.IMIT</i>				0.744*** (40.423)			
<i>L.INTR</i>						0.929*** (477.612)	
<i>DISTK</i>	-0.220*** (-5.007)	-0.478*** (-16.469)	-0.062** (-2.172)	-0.228*** (-2.983)	-0.053*** (-3.536)	-0.097*** (-4.865)	-0.209*** (-4.988)
<i>ORIG</i>			0.103*** (9.644)				
<i>IMIT</i>					0.013*** (2.885)		
<i>INTR</i>							0.037** (2.322)
<i>OPEN</i>	-0.212*** (-4.520)	-0.373*** (-53.830)	-0.079*** (-3.787)	-0.054 (-0.681)	0.134*** (5.276)	-0.068*** (-11.228)	-0.129** (-2.180)
<i>INDU</i>	0.487*** (3.035)	1.943*** (18.389)	0.448*** (6.339)	1.371*** (3.788)	1.304*** (9.262)	0.870*** (15.097)	0.616*** (3.760)
<i>INS</i>	0.962*** (11.735)	0.395*** (9.358)	-0.078 (-0.732)	-0.734*** (-3.508)	0.316*** (4.203)	0.248*** (7.179)	0.697*** (8.713)
<i>GOV</i>	1.934*** (8.022)	-2.092*** (-38.199)	1.209*** (5.237)	-2.217*** (-3.607)	0.040 (0.290)	0.098 (0.941)	0.324** (2.389)
<i>EGI</i>	0.556*** (22.439)	0.101** (2.002)	0.408*** (25.042)	1.852*** (21.546)	0.078*** (4.075)	-0.422*** (-15.430)	0.627*** (17.966)
<i>CONS</i>	-0.479*** (-5.337)	-0.343*** (-5.377)	0.465** (2.240)	-0.319*** (-6.069)	-0.154*** (-10.343)	0.003 (0.054)	0.003 (0.064)
省份固定效应	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
年份固定效应	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	480	480	480	480	480	480	480
AR(2)	1.36 [0.173]	1.90 [0.058]	1.51 [0.131]	1.40 [0.162]	1.52 [0.127]	0.65 [0.516]	1.37 [0.170]
Hansen	28.27 [0.934]	23.22 [0.984]	26.74 [0.968]	26.87 [0.836]	27.11 [0.793]	28.72 [0.926]	26.99 [0.718]
Sobel		-8.142***		-1.965**		-2.087***	